

EXAM-3

PHYS 201 (Spring 2008), 04/18/08

Name:

Lab-Sect. no.:

Signature:

Duration: 50 minutes

Show all your work for full/partial credit!

Include the correct units in your final answers for full credit!

Unless otherwise stated, quote your results in SI units!

1.) *Multiple Choice*

(20 pts.)

For each statement below, circle the correct answer (TRUE or FALSE, no reasoning required).

(a) If the net torque on an extended object is zero, the angular velocity of that object is constant.

TRUE FALSE

(b) If the center of mass of an extended object is at rest, the object must have zero kinetic energy.

TRUE FALSE

(c) When a hoop and a solid cylinder roll down an inclined plane (starting from rest), the hoop will reach the bottom first.

TRUE FALSE

(d) Pressure is a scalar quantity.

TRUE FALSE

(e) The buoyant force on a fully submerged object only depends on the volume of that object, not on its density.

TRUE FALSE

| No. | Points |
|-----|--------|
| 1 | |
| 2 | |
| 3 | |
| 4 | |
| 5 | |
| Sum | |

2.) *Translational and Rotational Kinetic Energy*

(20 pts.)

Starting from rest, a solid sphere rolls down an inclined plane without slipping. The vertical height of the plane is 45cm . (The moment of inertia of a solid sphere of radius R and mass m for a rotational axis through its center is $I = \frac{2}{5}mR^2$).

- (a) Calculate the translational speed of the sphere at the bottom of the plane.
- (b) What percentages of the total kinetic energy are in the rotational and in the translational motion of the sphere?

3.) *Torque and Angular Acceleration*

(24 pts.)

Two persons are pushing on a door as shown below (top view). Assume the door to be a uniform bar of length $1.4m$ and mass $25kg$, with moment of inertia of $I = \frac{1}{3}mL^2$ relative to its axis of rotation.

- (a) Calculate the net torque on the door.
- (b) Calculate the angular acceleration of the door.
- (c) When starting from rest, after what time has the door turned through 45° ?

4.) *Angular Momentum Conservation*

(16 pts.)

A child (mass 25kg) stands on a merry-go-round (radius 2m , mass 60kg), 50cm from the center. Child and merry-go-round rotate at an initial angular speed of 5rad/s . The child then moves to the outer rim of the merry-go-round. What is the final (common) angular speed of the child+merry-go-round? (assume the child to be a point particle and the merry-go-round to be a uniform disk with moment of inertia $I = \frac{1}{2}mr^2$.)

5.) *Archimedes Principle*

(20 pts.)

A solid uniform cube (with each side of length 25cm) is attached to a short massless rope at the bottom of a lake. The rope can support a tension force of up to 70N (density of water: $\rho_w = 1000\text{ kg/m}^3$).

- (a) What is the buoyant force on the cube?
- (b) What is the minimal density of the cube's material so that the rope does not break?