

DARK PARTICLE HUNTERS

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SMP Lecture
(2008)

Prof. Teruki Kamon
and
Prof. Bhaskar Dutta

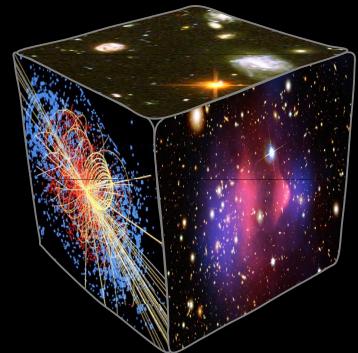
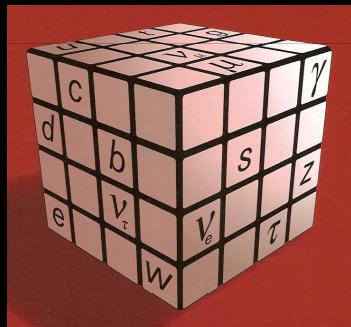
Department of Physics, Texas A&M University

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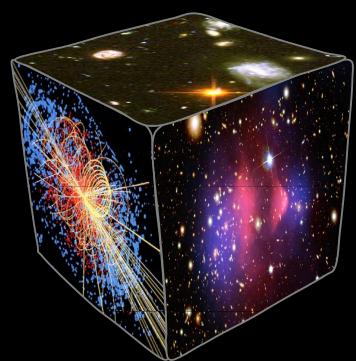
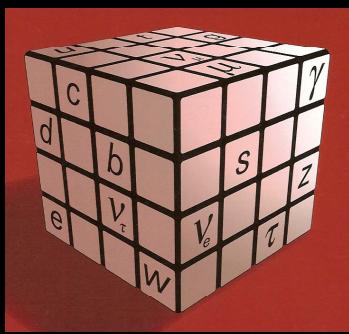
OUTLINE



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OUTLINE

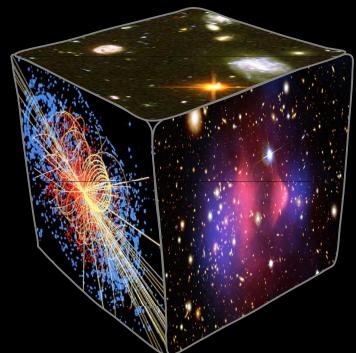
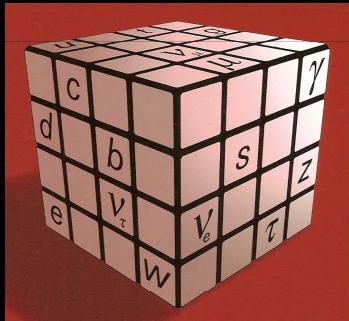


Do you
know this
“Cube”?

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OUTLINE

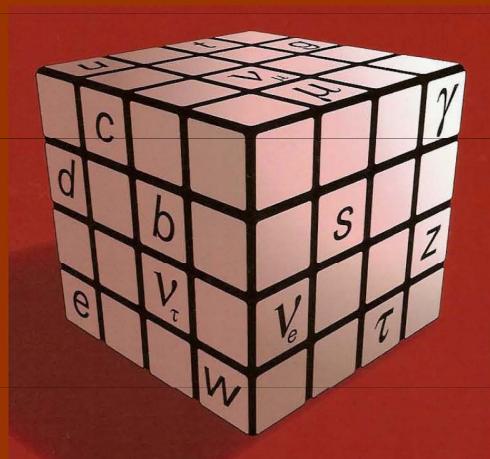


Do you
know this
“Cube”?

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*Before time began,
there was the Cube.
It is filled with particles and forces.*



“Standard Model” Cube

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12 PARTICLE-ZOO ANIMALS AND 4 ZOO KEEPERS

12 elementary particles are known fundamental building blocks of matter. 4 fundamental forces govern the transitions between particles. The Standard Model, a mathematical rule, includes 12 particles and 3 forces.

THREE GENERATIONS OF MATTER		
I UP DOWN	II CHARM STRANGE	III TOP BOTTOM
2.75 6	1300 11.0	178000 4500
QUARKS		
<i>LEPTONS</i>		
ELECTRON NEUTRINO	MUON	TAU NEUTRINO
0.511 $< 3 \cdot 10^{-6}$	105.7	1777 < 0.19
LEPTONS		

6 Quarks
6 Leptons



g's (gluons) → strong force
Quarks experience them.
Protons & neutrons are stick together.

γ's (photons) → electromagnetic force
Quarks, leptons (other than neutrinos)
experience this force.

W's (weak bosons) for weak forces
Quarks, leptons experience this force.

G (graviton – not found yet ☺) carries gravitational force.

All masses in MeV.

ANIMAL MASSES SCALE WITH
PARTICLE MASSES

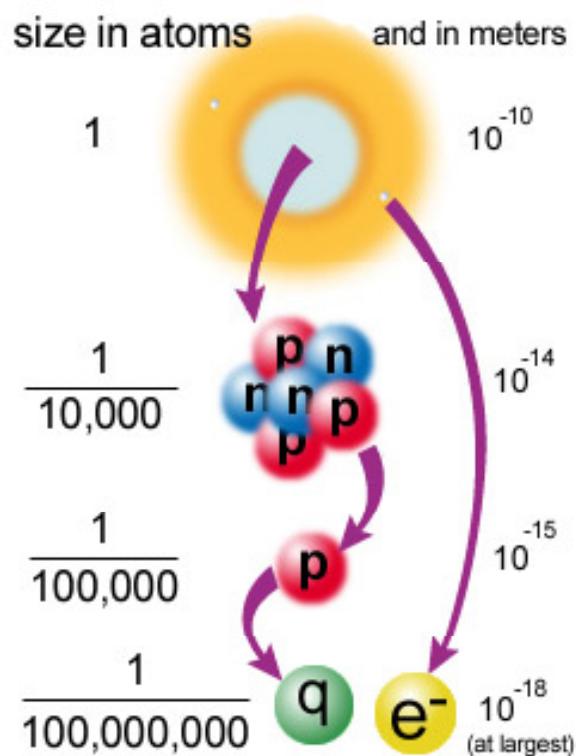
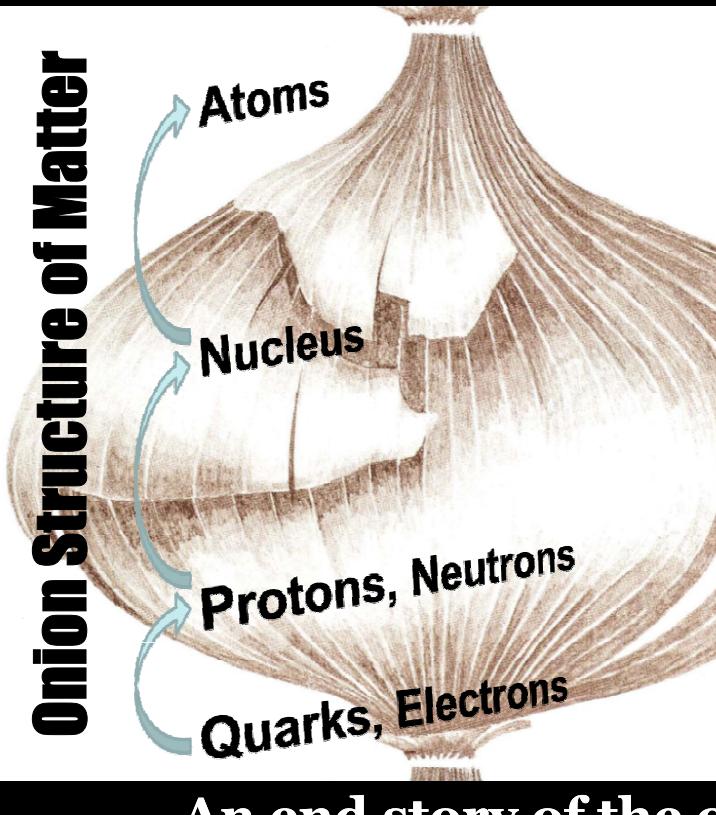
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FROM QUARKS TO ATOMS!

Onion Structure of Matter



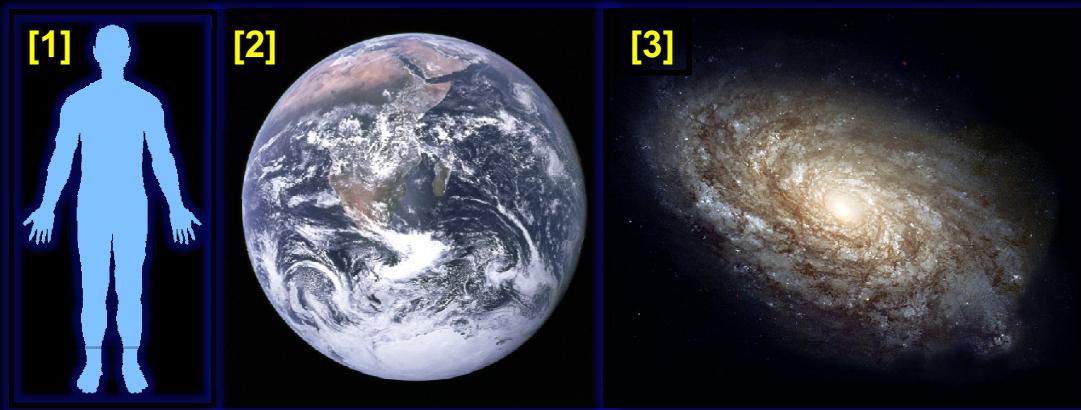
An end story of the onion structure?

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FROM ATOMS TO MATTERS



Just for Your Information

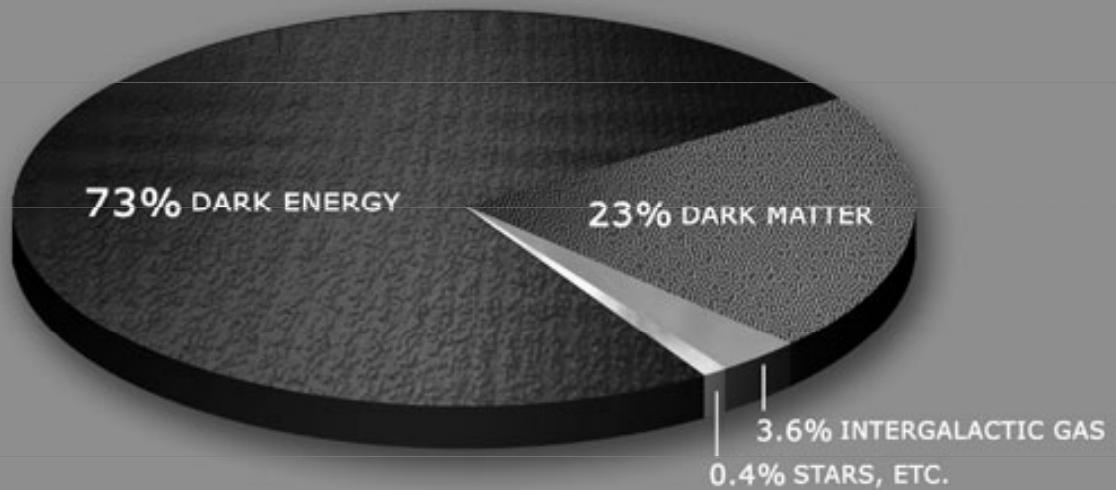
[1] Human - 99% of the mass of the human body is made up of the six elements oxygen (O), carbon (C), hydrogen (H), nitrogen (N), calcium (Ca), and phosphorus (P).

[2] Earth - <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Earth>

[3] NGC 4414 (about 17,000 parsecs in diameter; 1 pc = 30.857×10^{15} m), a typical spiral galaxy in the constellation Coma Berenices, approximately 20 million parsecs distant. Credit: Hubble Space Telescope NASA / ESA. See <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Galaxy>.

THE UNIVERSE

Do we know the content of the universe?

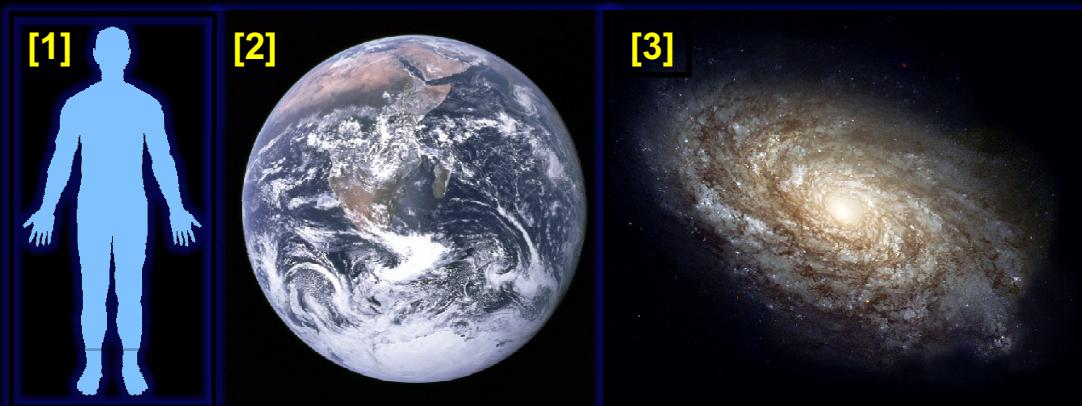


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VISIABLE (4%) AND DARK (23%) MATTERS



Dark Matter
EVIDENCE?

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DARK MATTER IN THE UNIVERSE

splitting normal matter and dark matter apart

– Another Clear Evidence of Dark Matter –

(8/21/06)

Ordinary Matter

(NASA's Chandra X
Observatory)

Dark Matter

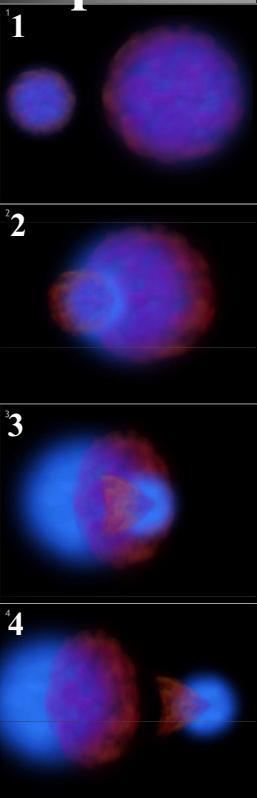
(Gravitational Lensing)

Approximately
the same size as
the Milky Way

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time



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COLLISION OF 2 GALAXY CLUSTERS

splitting normal matter and dark matter apart

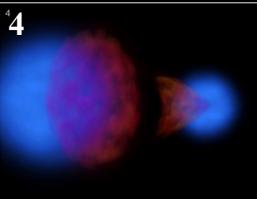


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KNOWN PROPERTIES OF DM



It's Doesn't Matter.

Right, it doesn't shake hand with anyone easily. Two dark matter clusters (blue balls) are just passing each other. It is a **long-lived (stable)** object.



It's a Cold Matter.

Yes, it is a “relativistically” slowly moving (“**cold**”) object.



It's an Invisible Matter.

Right, it doesn't respond to your flash light. This means it is a **neutral** object.

So, It's a COLD DARK MATTER.

Can it be one of the known particles?
Let's check out.

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DM IN THE STANDARD MODEL?

12 Particle-Zoo Animals and 4 Zoo Keepers. Can any of them be a candidate for the Dark Matter particle?

THREE GENERATIONS OF MATTER		
QUARKS	I 2.75 UP	II 1300 CHARM
	III 178000 TOP	
LEPTONS	6 DOWN	11.0 STRANGE
	4500 BOTTOM	
	0.511 ELECTRON	105.7 MUON
	1777 TAU	
	< 3 · 10 ⁻⁶ NEUTRINO	< 0.19 μ
	e	τ
	NEUTRINO	NEUTRINO



[Answer] Quarks, electron, muon, tau particles, and force carriers can not be the dark matter, since their interactions are stronger than what we expect.

All masses in MeV.
ANIMAL MASSES SCALE WITH
PARTICLE MASSES

Neutrinos can, but they are too light!

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NEW IDEA BASED ON SYMMETRY

Supersymmetry or SUSY

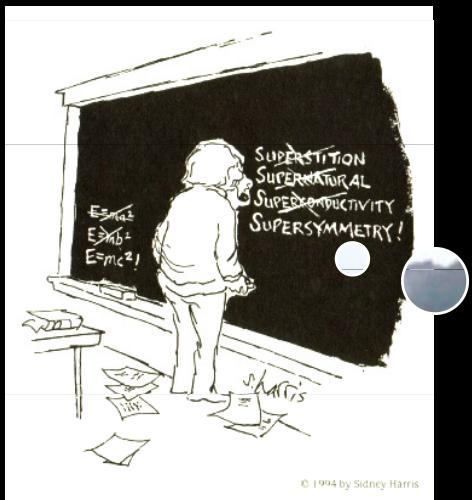
The Standard Model with SUSY predicts a new neutral particle (**Neutralino**) which is a leading candidate for the dark matter.



What is the new model? Attractive?

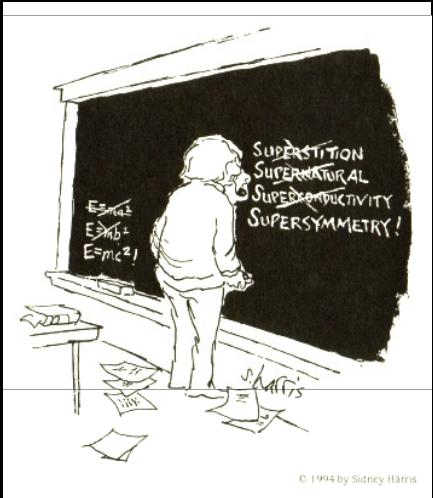
Can the neutralino be detected and consistent with the dark matter content of the Universe?

MIRROR REFLECTION



Nature loves symmetry!

SUSY REFLECTION

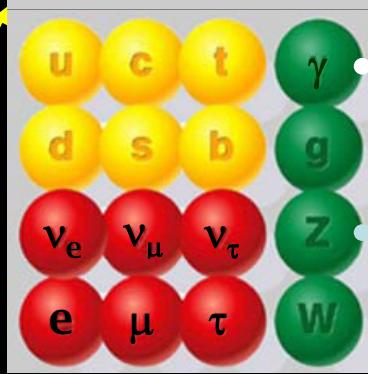


Nature may love
this symmetry!

One of them
is a **neutralino**.

**LOTS OF NEW
PARTICLES!!!**

This is a leading candidate for the DM particle.



Renamed as
“chi-one zero”

Renamed as
“chi-two zero,”
heavier than
chi-one zero.

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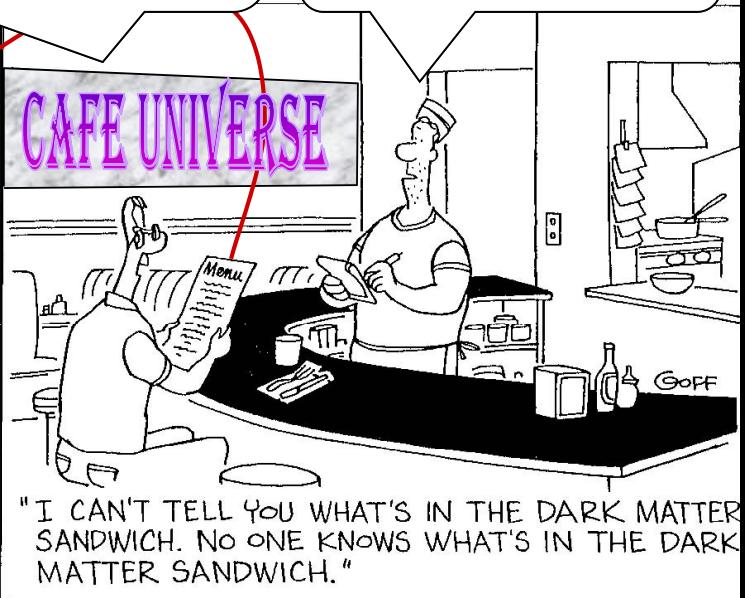
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“DARK MATTER” SANDWICH

I am hungry. Can you make
the DM sandwich with any
Standard Model particle?

No, Sir. But with
neutralino?



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DM SANDWICH



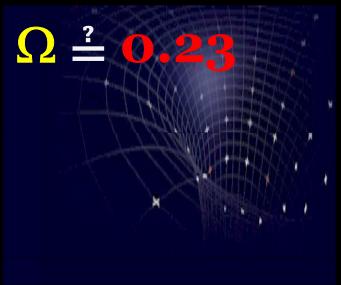
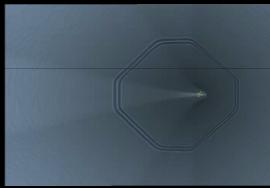
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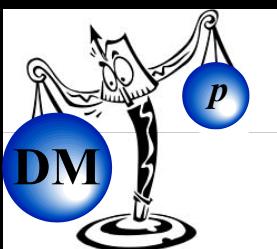
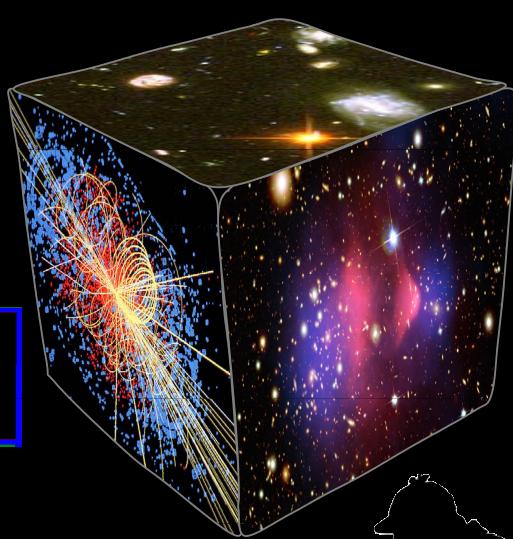
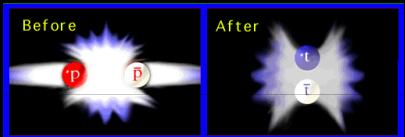
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PROBING THE SUSY DARK MATTER

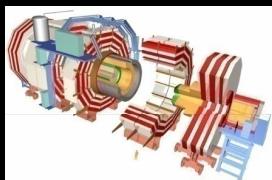
The LHC - Accelerator



Production & Decay



Detector



DM Hunters - Analyzer

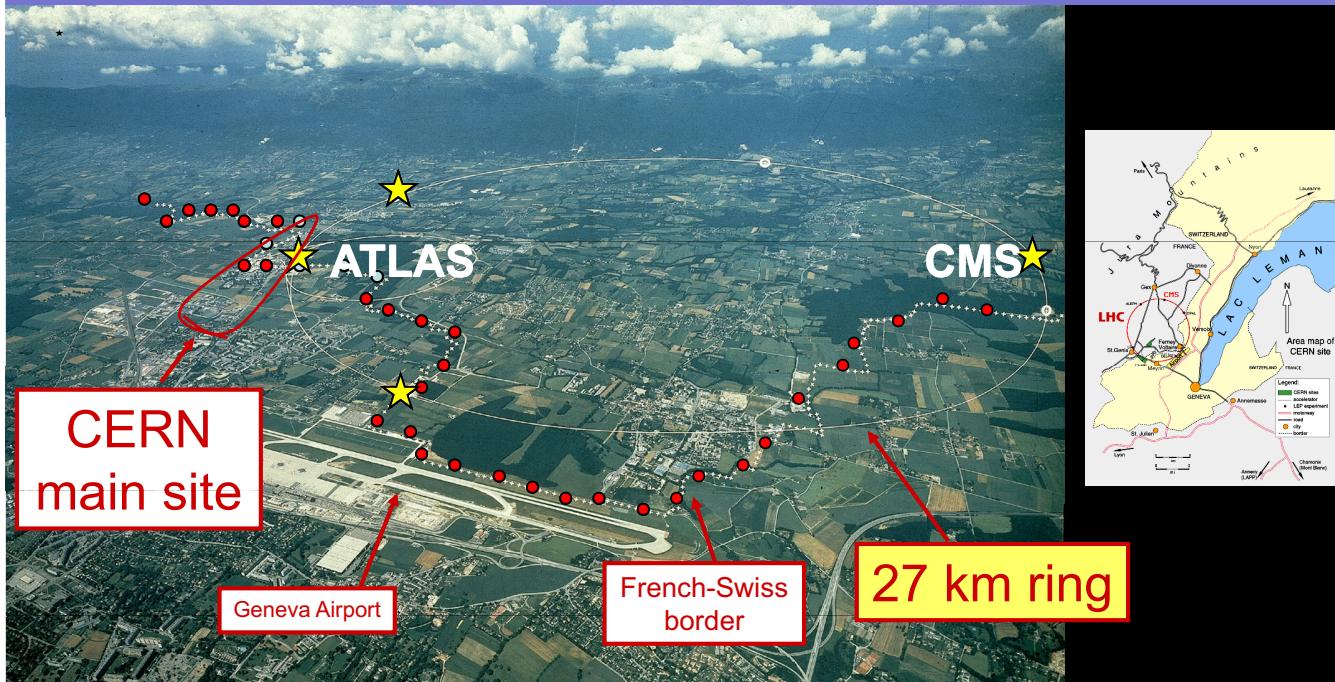
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LARGE HADRON COLLIDER (LHC)

The LHC at CERN will provide the first proton-proton (pp) collisions in 2008. The smashing power is 7.1 times larger than that of the Tevatron at Fermilab (Batavia, IL, USA).



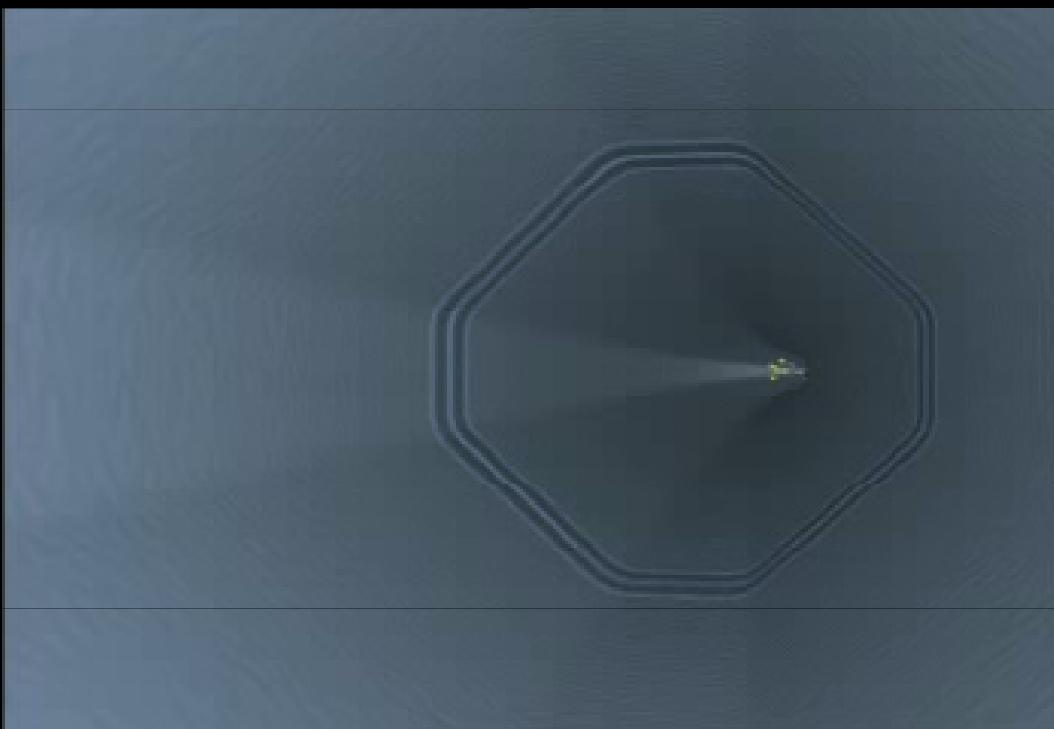
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PROTONS ARE CIRCULATING ...

Proton velocity relative to light speed: **99.9999991%** (LHC) vs. **99.9999542%** (Tevatron)



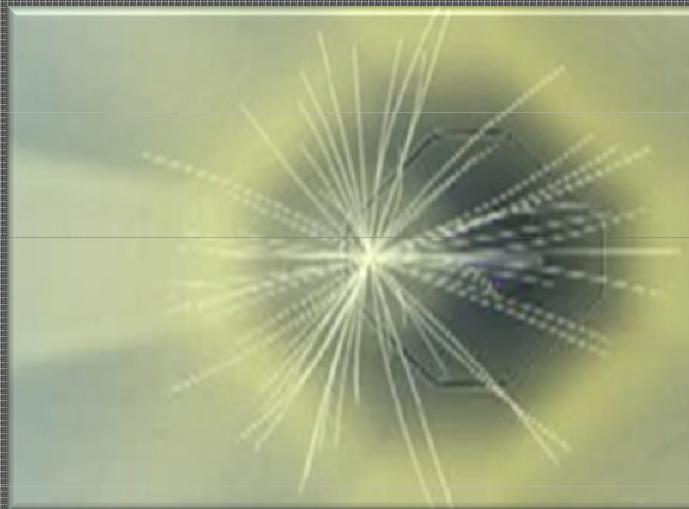
Note: this animation is to show protons (positive charge) and antiprotons (negative charge) are circulating in the same vacuum pipe.

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COLLISIONS!



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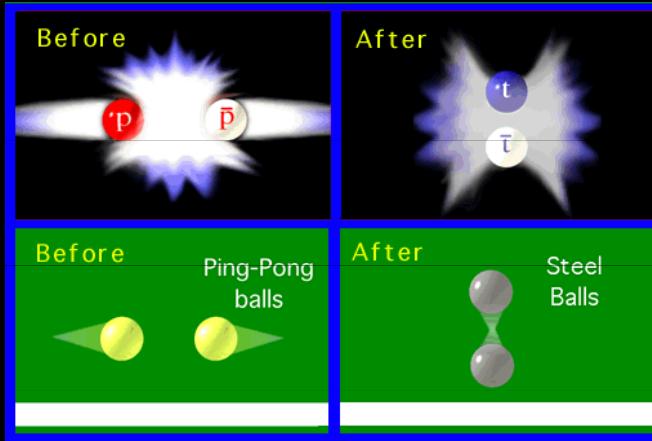
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PRODUCTION - PHYSICS MAGIC

Fast Ping-pong balls \rightarrow Slow Steel Balls

$$E = mc^2$$

Proton (p) and antiproton (\bar{p}) collision can produce the Standard Model particles like heavy top (t) quarks (~180 times heavier than a proton!) as well as SUSY dark matter particles.

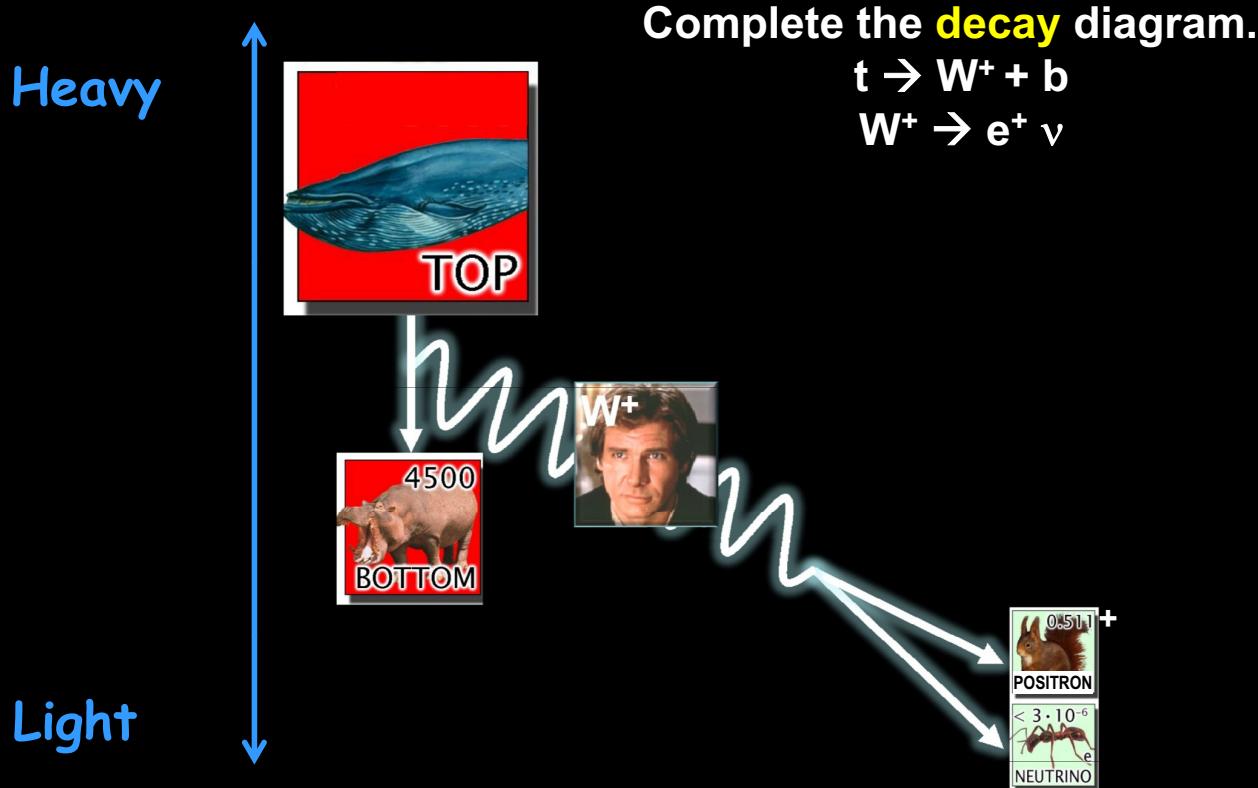


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“TOP” QUARK TRANSITION



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SUSY “TOP” QUARK TRANSITION



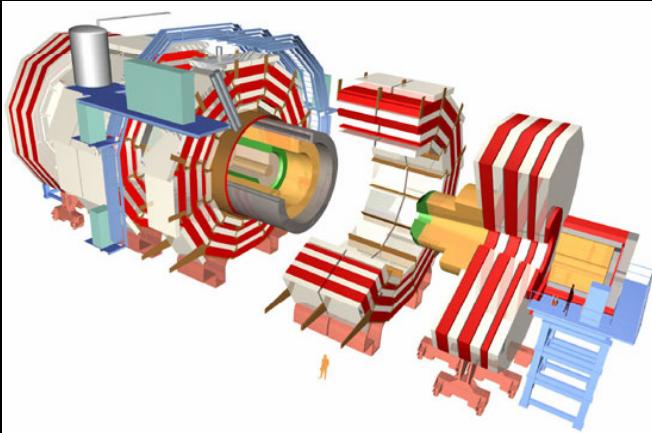
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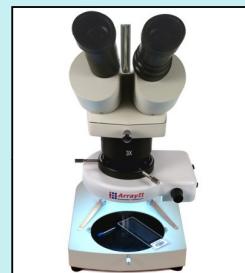
DETECTORS

Particle-Collision Telescope



The CMS (21 m x 15 m x 15 m, 12,500 tonnes) is one of two super-fast & super-sensitive detectors, consisting of 15 heavy elements, collecting derbies from the collision and converting a visual image for us.

Optical Telescope



Hubble Space Telescope

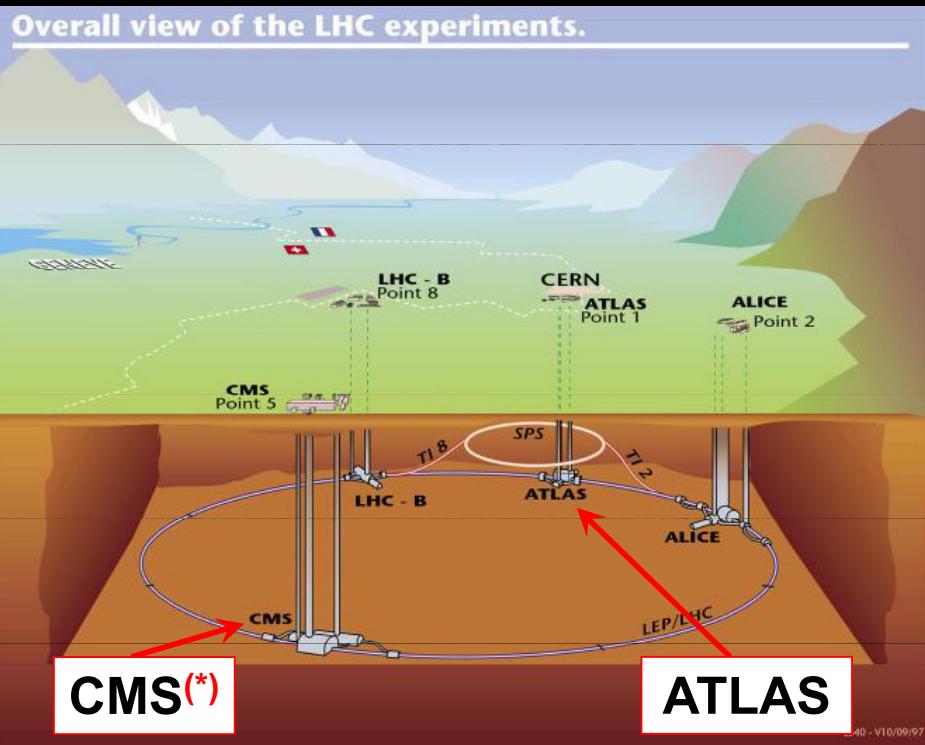


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“UNDERGROUND” EXPERIMENTS



CMS^(*)

ATLAS

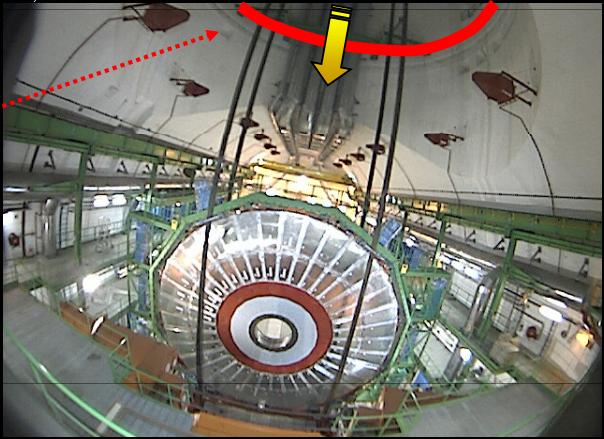
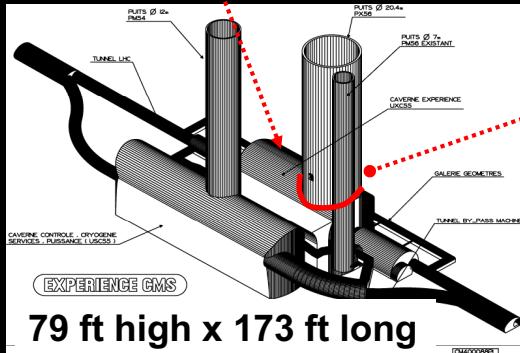
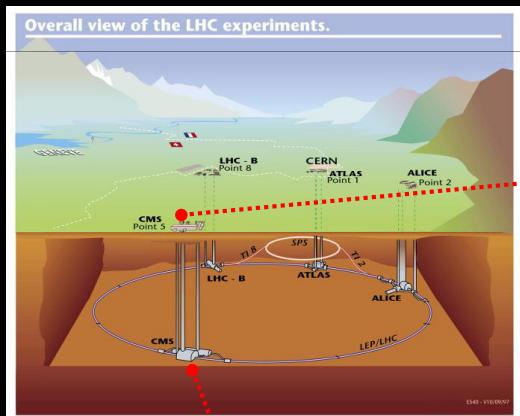
(*) The TAMU group is a member of the CMS collaboration.

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December 2006

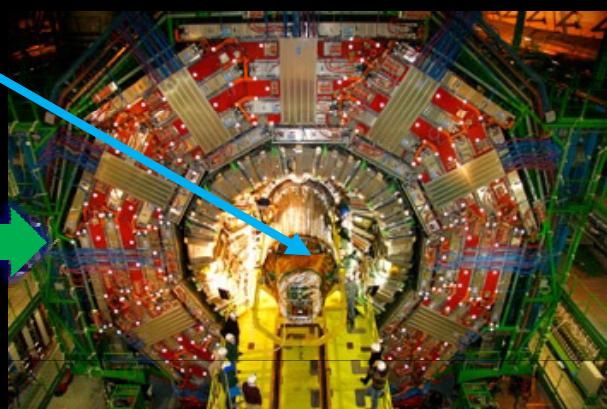
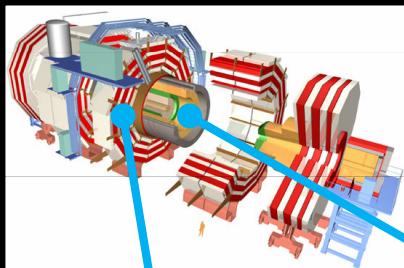


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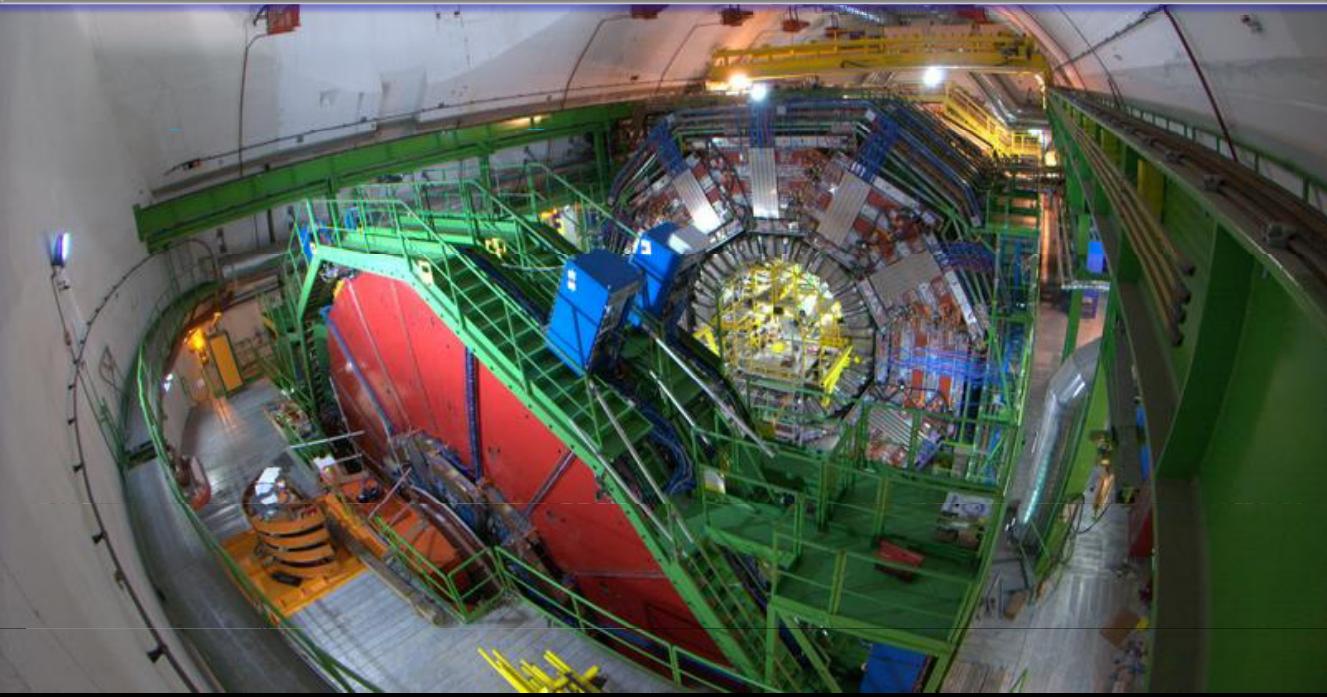
March 2007 → December 2007



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The fifteenth and the last heavy element of CMS was successfully lowered in the experiment cavern around 5:30 pm. The CMS detector will be ready for the first collisions!

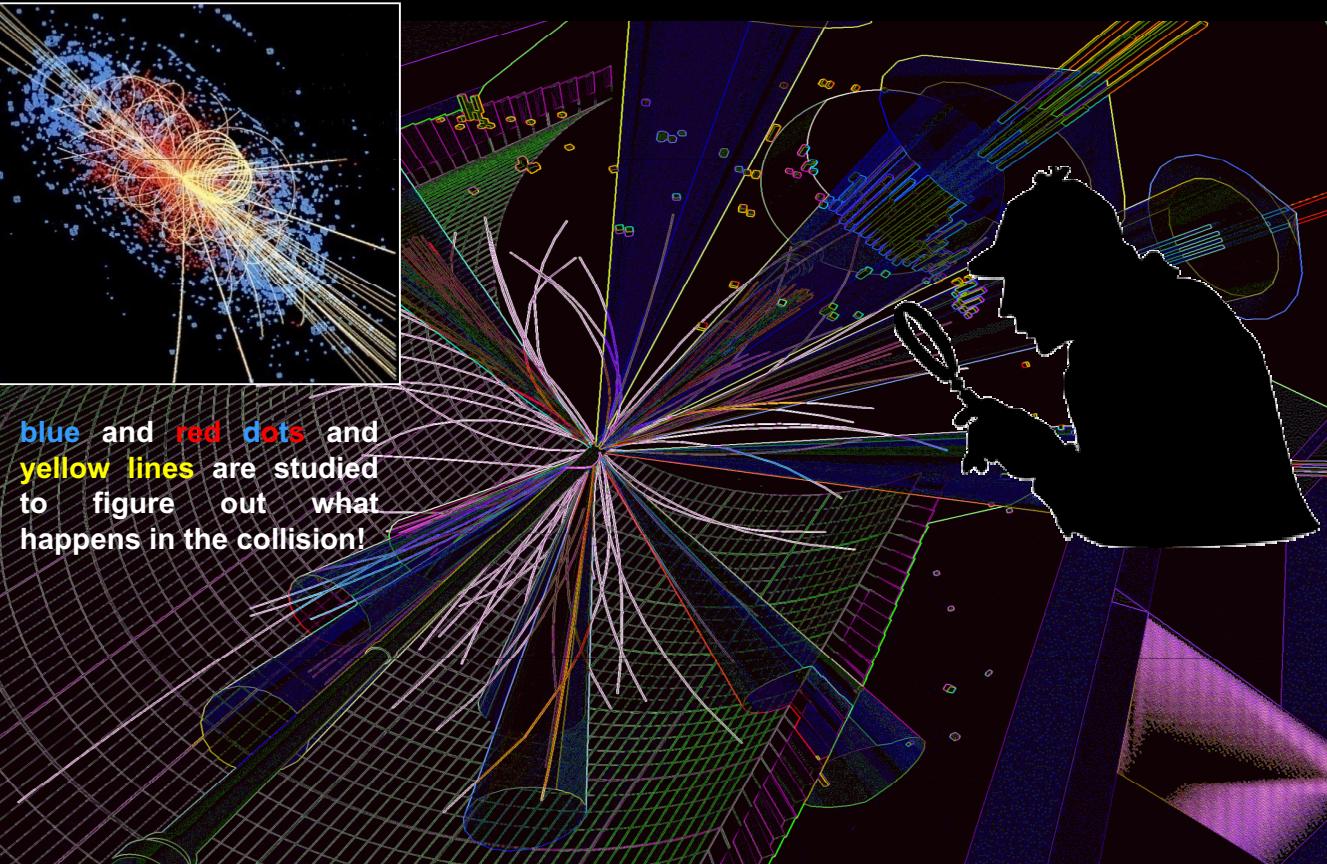


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ANALYZER



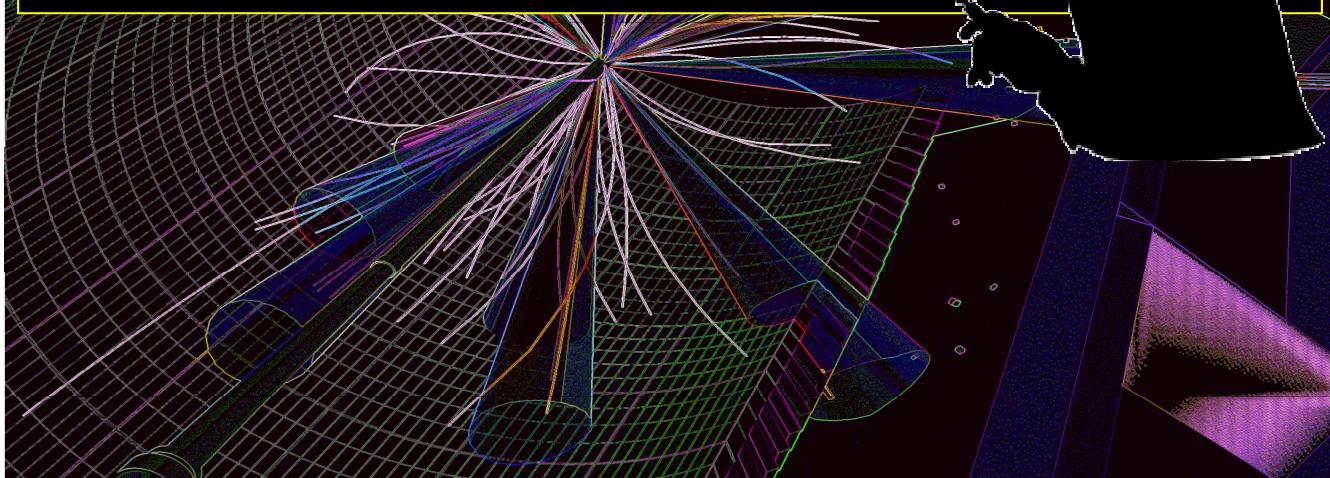
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TO BE A GOOD SCIENCE-DETECTIVE

- 1) Pose questions.**
- 2) Develop a new idea(s).**
- 3) Design a controlled experiment.**
- 4) Collect the data.**
- 5) Interpret the data.**
- 6) Draw conclusion.**



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DARK PARTICLE HUNTING

PREDICTION: The dark matter particles and the Standard Model particles will be produced in pp collisions at the LHC.

CONTROLLED EXPERIMENTS: Two super-fast & super-sensitive detectors will be ready by May 2008 to record those particles in each collision (a.k.a. event) at the LHC.

ANALYSIS: Each event will be “reconstructed” and examined using a mathematical technique.

IF WE WERE IN 90'S, THEN ...

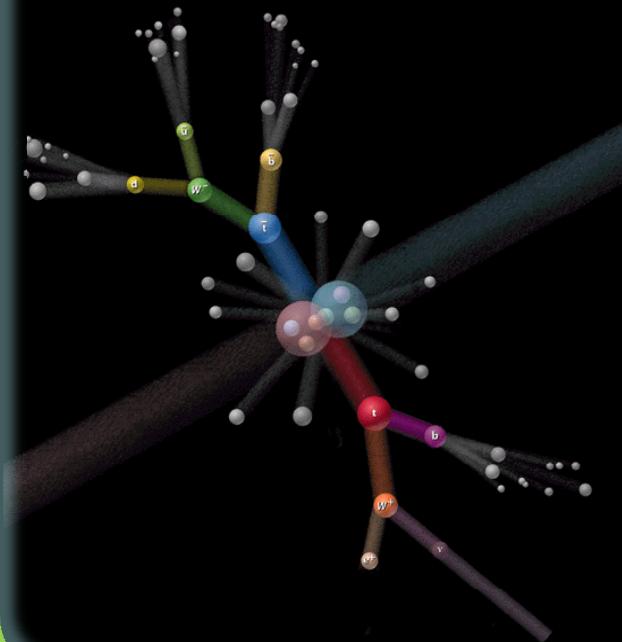
PREDICTION: The top quarks would be produced in $p\bar{p}$ collisions.

CONTROLLED EXPERIMENTS: Two fast & sensitive detectors were collecting the data.

ANALYSIS: Each event was “reconstructed” and examined using various mathematical techniques.

TOP QUARK

One of the key reactions to discover the top quarks at the Tevatron.



We had to extract this reaction out of 5 trillion $p\bar{p}$ collisions.

ANALYZER : A TOP QUARK EVENT



Name	Top
ID No.	40758-44414
Date of Birth	Sep. 24, 1992
Place of Birth	Batavia, IL, USA

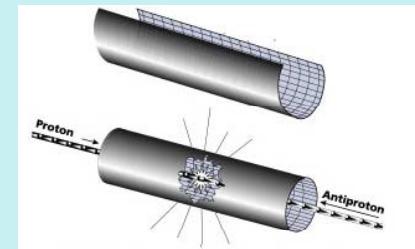
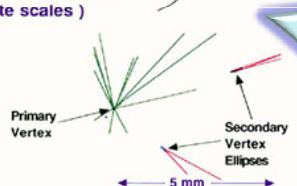
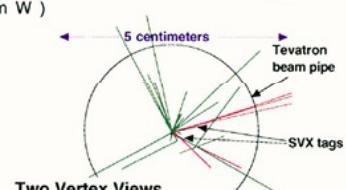
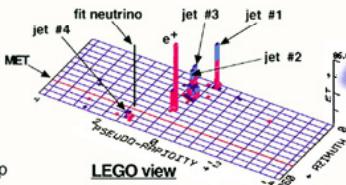
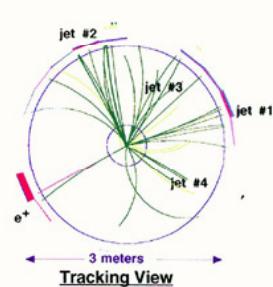
e + 4 jet event

40758_44414
24-September, 1992

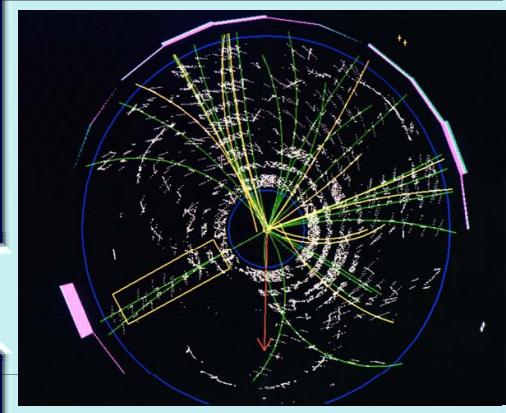
TWO jets tagged by SVX

fit top mass is 170 ± 10 GeV

e^+ , Missing E_t , jet #4 from top
jets 1,2,3 from top (2&3 from W)



Collision in Calorimeter



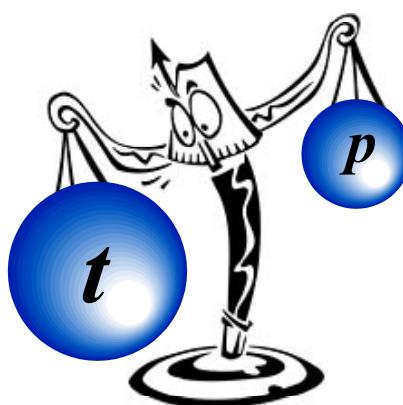
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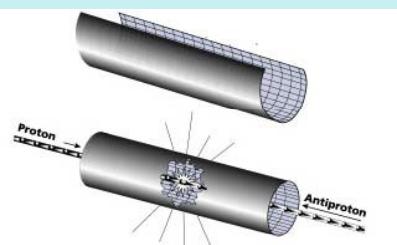
ANALYZER : A TOP QUARK EVENT



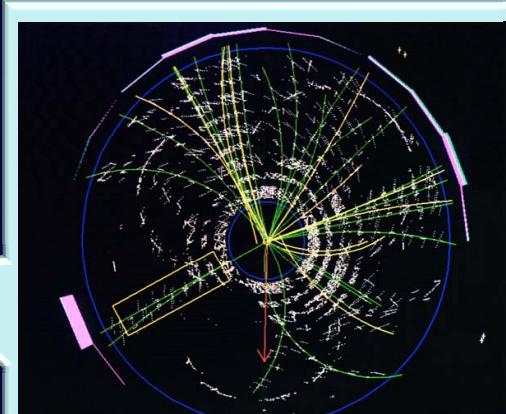
Name	Top
ID No.	40758-44414
Date of Birth	Sep. 24, 1992
Place of Birth	Batavia, IL, USA



$$M_{\text{top}} \sim 182 \times M_{\text{proton}}$$



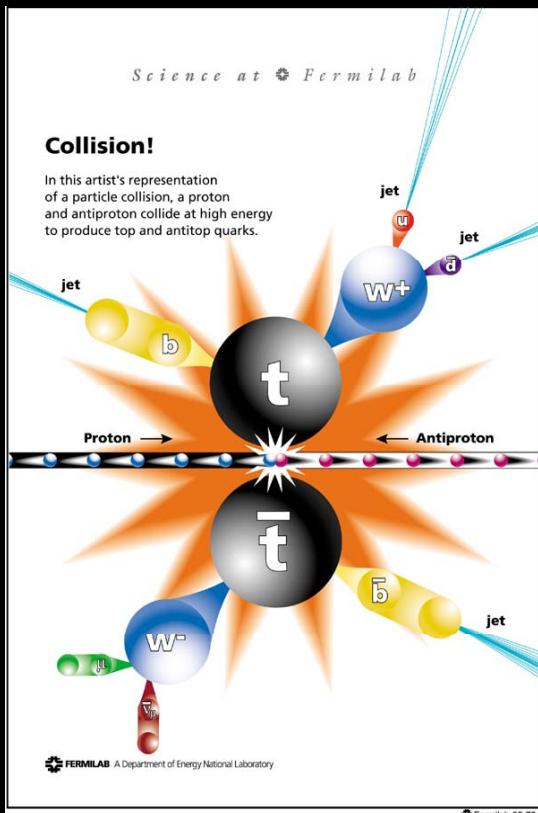
Collision in Calorimeter



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"TOP QUARK" DISCOVERY IN 1995

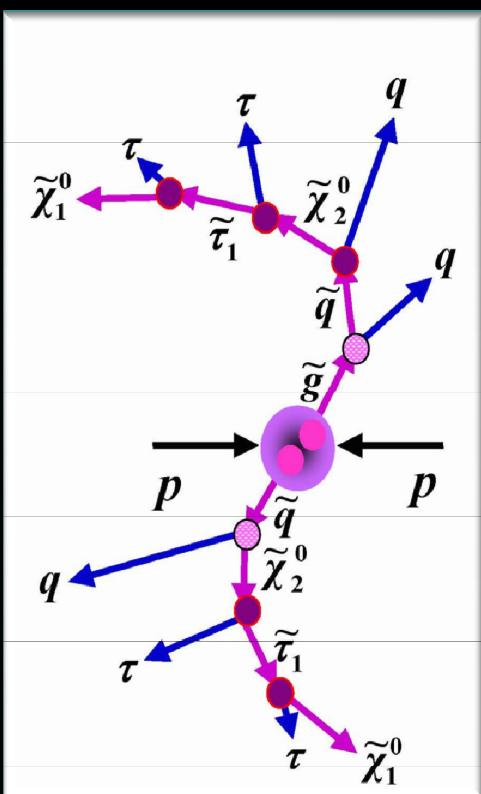


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MOST WANTED!



This is one of the key reactions to discover the **neutralinos** at the LHC.

We will have to extract this reaction out of many trillion pp collisions.

A joint team of theorists and experimentists at TAMU is developing a new technique.

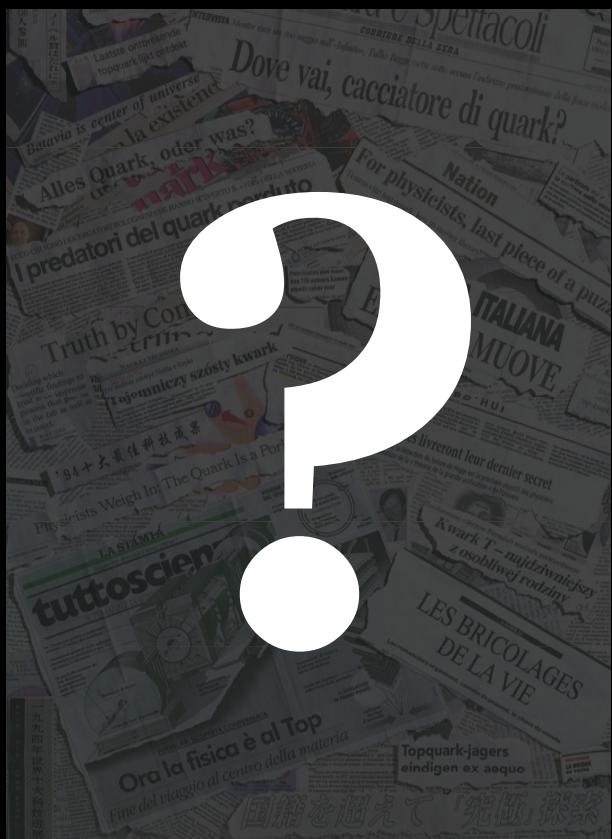
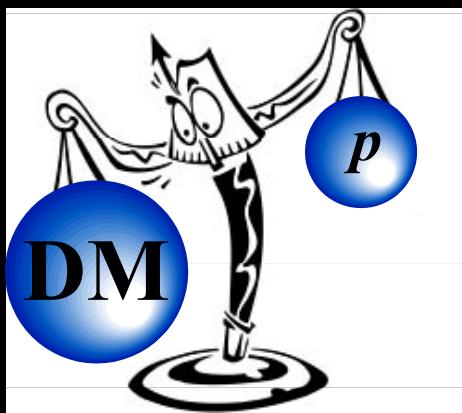
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DISCOVERY OF “SUSY DARK MATTER”



DARK PARTICLE HUNTING

[SUSY DM particles at the LHC]
=? [Dark Matter in the Universe]

Well, I (a theorist) can calculate the amount of the SUSY dark matter (Ω) in the Universe (using a model of the Universe).

$$\Omega \stackrel{?}{=} 0.23$$



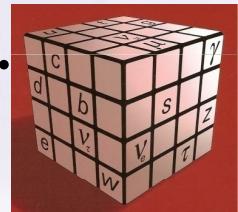
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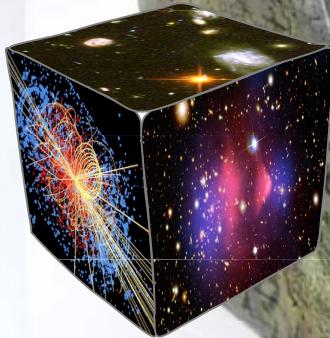
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SUMMARY

4% OF THE UNIVERSE : has been accounted for by the particles in the Standard Model.



23% :



will be probed at the LHC.

“Dark Matter” Cube

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73% : still a major PUZZLE.



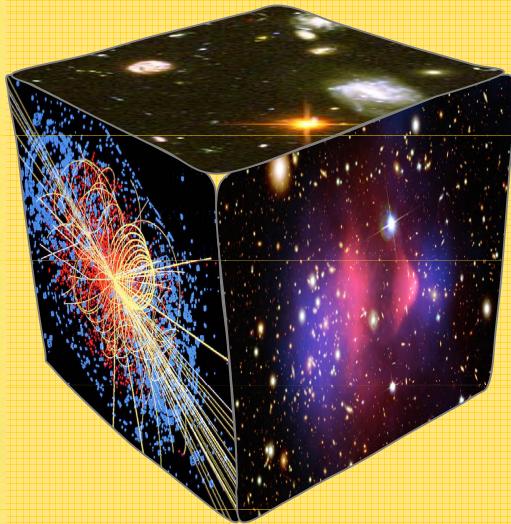
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[HTTP://PHYSICS.TAMU.EDU/](http://PHYSICS.TAMU.EDU/)

TAMU Collider Group URL
<http://txpc1.fnal.gov/>



Slides and animations can be found at URL:
<http://faculty.physics.tamu.edu/kamon/research/talk/>

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Particle SUDOKU

Symbol	Particle Name
<i>e</i>	<i>electron</i>
μ	<i>muon</i>
τ	<i>tau</i>
<i>u</i>	<i>up</i>
<i>d</i>	<i>down</i>
<i>s</i>	<i>strange</i>
<i>c</i>	<i>charm</i>
<i>b</i>	<i>bottom</i>
<i>t</i>	<i>top</i>

	<i>s</i>		<i>t</i>		μ	<i>b</i>		<i>u</i>
	<i>d</i>			<i>b</i>		μ		<i>s</i>
μ		<i>b</i>		τ	<i>s</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>e</i>	
<i>d</i>							μ	<i>b</i>
<i>t</i>			<i>s</i>			<i>d</i>		
	<i>b</i>	τ			<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>		<i>c</i>
<i>c</i>				<i>s</i>	τ	<i>u</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>
	<i>u</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>d</i>		<i>c</i>		<i>b</i>	<i>t</i>
		<i>d</i>		<i>t</i>		<i>s</i>	<i>c</i>	

Solution will be posted at URL:
<http://faculty.physics.tamu.edu/kamon/research/talk/>

February 9, 2008

Dark Particle Hunters

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